



Supplementary Fig. S1. Data collection activities conducted across the four ATOM Alliance municipalities, including KIIs, FGDs, and stakeholder workshops illustrating the mixed-methods approach used to assess local responses to IUU fishing. Each session involved municipal agriculture officers (IUU Fishing Focals), representatives from the Philippine National Police (PNP) and Philippine Coast Guard (PCG), members of the Municipal Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Management Council (MFARMC), and local NGO or academic sector representatives. Workshops were held at the respective Municipal Agriculture Offices or municipal halls in each locality: Alicia (10 participants, January 2025), Talusan (5 participants, February 2025), Olutanga (9 participants, January 2025), and Mabuhay (8 participants, December 2024). Photographs taken by the authors.